

# Tools and Resources to Combat Impaired Driving Cases

#### Traffic-Related Deaths

# 42,915

Source: https://crashstats.nhtsa.dot.gov/Api/Public/ViewPublication/813298



Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths

# 11,654

Source: https://www.nhtsa.gov/risky-driving/drunk-driving#:~:text=Every%20day%2C%20 about%2032%20people,These%20deaths%20were%20all%20preventable.



Technology in Impaired Driving Cases Dash and body worn cameras

Breath testing instruments

**Electronic Search Warrants** 

Laboratory analysis of bodily fluids and drugs

911 calls

Event data recorders (black box)

**GPS** information

Collision reconstruction: total work stations, road design, occupant kinematics

Cell phone data



Technology in Impaired Driving Cases

#### Autonomous Vehicle Technology

Source: https://www.nhtsa.gov/technology-innovation/automated-vehicles-safety



Technology in Impaired Driving Cases

## **Ignition Interlocks**

Source: Ignition Interlocks—What You Need to Know: A Toolkit for Policymakers, Highway Safety Professionals, and Advocates (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, DOT HS 811 883, Updated November 2019.



### NTLC Mission Statement

To improve the quality of justice in traffic safety adjudications by increasing awareness of highway safety issues through the compilation, creation and dissemination of legal and technical information and by providing training and reference services to prosecutors, judges, law enforcement and others in the criminal justice system



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Asst. Dir. Education and Engagement



NTLC Funding Sources United States Department of Transportation

> NHTSA FMCSA

#### Foundation for Advancing Alcohol Responsibility (FAAR)

Lyft

NASBLA



### Services Provided by NTLC

- Technical assistance on traffic safety issues
- Resource materials: monographs, newsletter, reports
- Curriculum development, on-line learning courses and videos
- Traffic Safety Resource Prosecutors
- Statutory compilations
- Subject matter experts: CDL, impaired driving and other traffic safety issues



### Technical Assistance by NTLC

#### NHTSA

2020: 405

2021: 415

2022: 496

**FMCSA CDL** 

2020: 125

2021: 215

2022: 401





#### Challenges and Defenses III

Responses to Common Challenges and Defenses in Impaired Driving Cases

August 2022





Monograph (2023)

**Drug Toxicology for Prosecutors SMEs**: **Kyle Clark** Jen Limonges **Amy Miles** Jared Olson **Emily Thompson** 





#### A Guide to Implementing Electronic Warrants







Report prepared by Elaine Borakove & Rey Banks, Justice Management Institute



Investigation and Prosecution of Cannabis-Impaired Driving Cases



NATIONAL TRAFFIC LAW CENTER

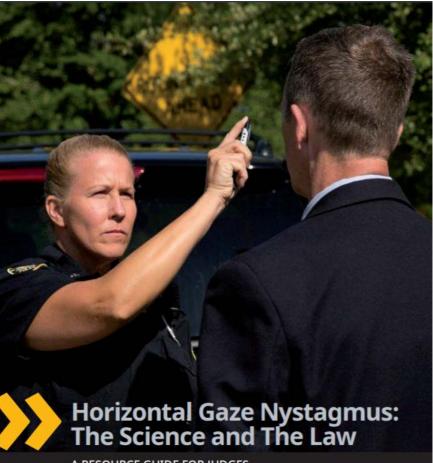


#### Constitutional Law Issues in Impaired Driving Cases

January 2021

National Traffic Law Center





A RESOURCE GUIDE FOR JUDGES, PROSECUTORS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT



National Traffic Law Center

2nd Edition, February 2021



Commercial Drivers' Licenses: A Prosecutor's Guide to the Basics of Commercial Motor Vehicle Licensing and Violations



SECOND EDITION



#### Distracted Driving CDL Enforcement for Prosecutors and Law Enforcement





#### Between the Lines

# NTLC BETWEEN THE LINES

#### UPCOMING TRAININGS & CONFERENCES

A full list of NDAA's virtual learning sessions is available at > ndaa.org/training-courses/. For current information, effective best practices, and targeted resources for prosecutors, visit > ndaa.org/covid-19. NDAA's Mastering Masking Digital Course/ On Demand Training (CLE Available) > ndaa.org/training/mastering-masking-2/ NDAA's Human Trafficking and the Impact on Commercial Driver's Licenses/On Demand Training > ndaa.org/training/human-trafficking-and-the-impact-oncommercial-drivers-licenses/ NDAA's Prosecuting DUI Cases Online Course/ On Demand Training (CLE Available) ndaa.org/training/prosecuting-dui-cases Standing Still Is Not An Option: Increased Productivity In The Prosecutor's Office Through Enhanced Technology (Live Webinar) April 27, 2022 @ 2:00 p.m. ET

Advanced Cross-Examination Lecture and Workshop May 2-4, 2022, Nashville, TN DNA Training for Prosecutors (Course and Webinar) 4-hour online self-study course, open April 25-May 23, 2022

Live webinar May 24, 2022 @ 10:30 a.m.-6:10 p.m. ET

#### RESOURCES

Impaired Driving Resources > ndaa.org/programs/ntlc/

**CDL-Related Resources** > ndaa.org/programs/ntlc/commercial-drivers-license/

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of the National District Attorneys Association. This document was prepared under Cooperative Agreement Number 693(6/1950010 from the U.S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Points of view or opinions in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official positions or policies of the Department of Transportation or the National District Attorneys Association

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#### **Traffic Stops:** Understanding and Addressing **Citizens'** Concerns

By Glenn Cramer

Editor's Note—The concept of "defunding police" has recently gained popularity among those seeking reform in law enforcement. In fact, a handful of jurisdictions in the United Sates have embraced this idea and turned over traffic enforcement, along with the funding for it, to non-police agencies.1 Most jurisdictions, however, recognize the inherent danger faced by those enforcing traffic laws and continue the practice of traffic enforcement by law enforcement officers. How then, are those agencies balancing the public appetite for positive changes in law enforcement, while maintaining safety for the motoring public? In a two-part series, Between the Lines will examine this issue. Next month. Between the Lines will examine Connecticut's data-driven approach to address biased

\* abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/berkeley-moves-removing-police-trafficstops-71796720, accessed April 4, 2022.



#### Reports

Rideshare Volume and DUI Incidents in Target California Communities (Los Angeles, San Diego, San Francisco)

Developed for National District Attorneys Association (NDAA)

Casanova Powell Consulting and Dr. Ryan C. Smith: September 28, 2020

#### Rideshare Volume and DUI Incidents in Atlanta, Georgia; Chicago, Illinois; and Fort Worth, Texas

Developed for National District Attorneys Association (NDAA)

Casanova Powell Consulting and Dr. Ryan C. Smith: March 26, 2021



### Curriculum Update

# Lethal Weapon: Summer 2023

SMEs:

John Kwasnoski

Maureen McCormick

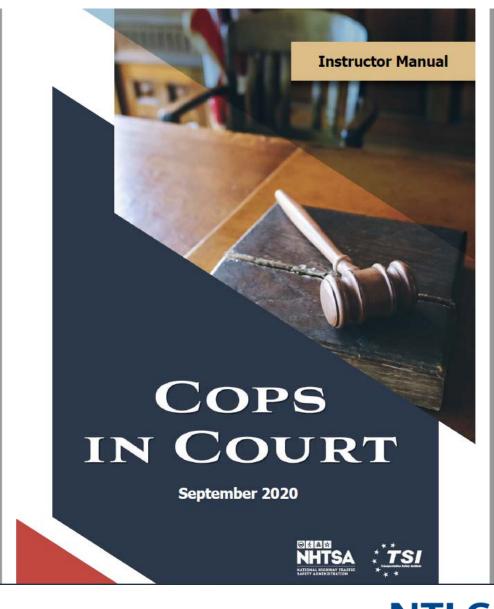
**Bill Melkonian** 

Jared Olson

Ken Stecker



#### Curriculum





## CDL Curriculum





Mastering Masking: Legal and Ethical Consequences of Plea Negotiations Involving Commercial Driver's Licenses



# CDL Curriculum



**Human Trafficking** and the Impact on Commercial Driver's Licenses



National Traffic Law Center



### Curriculum Development

National Association State Boating Law Administrators

Enhanced Training for Courtroom Preparation Module



1020 Monarch Street, Suite 200 Lexington, KY 40513 859.225.9487



## On-line Course (CLE available)

#### **PROSECUTING DUI CASES**

**On Demand Webinar** 

This online training course, developed by national experts in cooperation with the Foundation for Advancing Alcohol Responsibility, the National District Attorneys Association's National Traffic Law Center, and the National Center for State Courts, is for new and practicing prosecutors. This **FREE** training course is designed to equip prosecutors

with the knowledge, information, and confidence necessary to effectively prosecute DUI cases.

Learn more.





On-line Course (CLE available)







#### **Roadside to Record Videos and Curriculum**



Part 1: The Roadside - CMV



Part 2: The Roadside – CDL & Personal Vehicle



Part 3: The Courtroom



Part 4: The Clerk



Expert Witness Database/ Project

- 580 Experts
- NTLC gathered expert information since 1990s
- NAPC and NTLC joined forces in 2009- Expert Witness Project
- NTLC prioritized database management
  - Uniform filing
  - Indexing
  - Maintenance mode: adding experts/ updating files













Sobriety Testing





# Resource Guide

January 2023







### Subject Mater Experts

- NTLC Staff Availability:
- National, State and Local conferences and trainings
- CT, CO, DC, FLA, IL, IN, KS, KY, MA, MI, MN, SC, UT, WV
- Help in locating SMEs to assist with ID case or to participate in any trainings



# What else can NTLC do for you?



#### https://ndaa.org/programs/ntlc/

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